

turer, Thomas J. Baker, Sacramento; Grand Chaplain, E. E. Baker, Oakland; Grand Orator, Jacob Nieto; Assistant Grand Secretary, Harry S. Johnson; Grand Marshal, Wm. Kettner, Visalia; Grand Bible Bearer, C. C. Bush, Redding; Grand Sward Bearer, E. J. Lewis, San Diego; Grand Standard Bearer, E. W. Weber; Senior Grand Deacon, D. W. Smith, San Jose; Junior Grand Deacon, Adam Brown; Senior Grand Steward, J. E. Ensign, Hanford; Junior Grand Steward, F. W. Van Sicklen, San Rafael; Grand Pursuivant, Joseph D. Tucker, Honolulu; Grand Organist, Samuel D. Mayer; Grand Tyler, George P. Adams.

ANCIENT FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS.

Tehama Lodge, No. 3, Masonic Temple—Organized January 8, 1850; John Wesley Warren, W. M.; Louis David Ehret, S. W.; Louis Geiger, J. W.; Theodore J. Milliken, Sec.; Robert O. Cravens, Tyler.

Washington Lodge No. 20, Organized Feb., 1852; Ellsworth F. Duden, Master; Thomas H. Christianson, Sr. Warden; Frederick W. Grider, Jr. Warden; Charles S. King, Treas.; John Scott Sec.; Robertson I. McKissick,

Sr. Deacon; James Scott, Jr. Deacon; Herman T. Silvius, Marshall; Harry R. Kiessig, Sr. Steward; Nathan F. Littlefield Jr. Steward; W. H. H. Willey, Tyler.

Sacramento Lodge No. 40, organized July, 26, 1853; George Combs Bassett, W. M.; George Nesbitt Cook, S. W.; Nicholas J. Hullin, Jr. W.; Wm. M. Pearie, Treas.; Richard C. Irvine Sec.; Clarence T. Clark, Chaplain; Delos S. Watkins, Sr. Deacon; Wm. E. Appleton, Jr. Deacon; Thomas Ross, Tyler.

Union Lodge, No. 58, organized June 5, 1854; Charles A. Root, W. M.; John F. Morgan, Sr. W.; Charles E. Hill, Jr. W.; August Meister, Treas.; Edward F. Willi, Sec.; Wm. T. Phipps, Chaplain; Oscar G. Jones, Sr. Deacon; Edwin H. Harvey, Marshall; Cordon L. Pardee, Sr. Steward; James G. Harbinson, Jr. Steward; Joel O. Wilder Sr., Tyler.

Concord Lodge, No. 117, Masonic Temple Organized May 15, 1857; Frederick A. Pearl, Master; George J. Harris, Sr. Warden; Wm. Don Beach, Jr. Warden; George W. H. Lichthardt, Treas.; Wm. H. Heavener, Sec.; Wm. Wesley Harris, Sr. Deacon; James F. Lyon, Marshall; Albert E. Robinson, Tyler.

ROYAL ARCH MASONS.

Sacramento Chapter, No. 3, Masonic Temple—Organized February 17, 1852; Wm. T. Phipps, H. P.; John McIndeor, K.; H. A. J. Read, Scribe; meet first Tuesday of each month.

KNIGHT TEMPLARS.

Sacramento Commandery, No. 2, Masonic Temple—Sir Richard Vaughn, Commander; Sir Edwin H. Harvey, Generalissimo; Sir James E. Thompson, Capt. General; Charles A. Carlson, Sr. Warden; Joseph Anderson, Jr. Warden; George Dunn, Prelate; R. J. Van Voorhies, Treas.; Alfred A. Redington, Recorder; Howard Johnson, Warden; Wm. Hewson Davis, Sentinel; meet second Thursday of each month.

ANCIENT AND ACCEPTED SCOTTISH RITE.

Isaac Davis Lodge of Perfection, No. 4, Masonic Temple—Edwin C. Hopkins, K. C. C. H. V. M.; Lester J. Hinsdale, S. W.; Ammon Clay, J. W.; John Scott, Sec.; Wm. H. Davis, Tyler. Meet every Tuesday of each month.

Masonic Board of Relief, Masonic Temple—James F. Lyon, Pres.; W. W. Mott, Sr. Vice-Pres.; H. T. Silvius, Treas.; Frederick A. Roblin, Sec.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.

SOVEREIGN GRAND LODGE.

E. S. Conway, Grand Sire, Chicago, Ill.; John L. Noland, Dep. Gr. Sire, Tennessee; John B. Goodwin, Grand Sec., Baltimore, Md.; M. R. Muckle, Grand Treasurer, Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAND ENCAMPMENT.

C. H. Burden, Grand Patriarch, Sonora; F. E. Pierce, Grand High Priest, Los Angeles; J. F. Chapell, Grand Sr. Warden, Vallejo; W. H. Barnes, Grand Scribe, San Francisco; Charles E. Benedict, Grand Treasurer, San Francisco; H. F. G. Wulff, Grand Jr. Warden,

Sacramento; S. A. Smith, Grand Representative, Downieville; George Jensen, Grand Representative, Watsonville.

GRAND LODGE OF CALIFORNIA.

F. B. Ogden, Grand Master, Oakland; John E. Raker, Dep. Grand Master, Altura; Grove L. Johnson, Grand Warden, Sacramento; H. D. Richardson, Grand Secretary, San Francisco; J. W. Harris, Grand Treas, San Francisco; W. W. Phelps, Grand Representative, Riverside; Theo. A. Bell, Grand Representative, Napa. The Grand Lodge will meet in Sacramento on Tuesday, May 12, 1908.

STATE REBEKAH ASSEMBLY.

Ella E. Van Court, President, Oakland; Lizzie Coombs, Vice-President, San Jose; Iva S. Raker, Warden, Alturas; Mary E. Donoho, Secretary, San Francisco; Lois Wyckoff, Treasurer, Berkeley. The State Rebekah Assembly will meet in Sacramento on Tuesday, May 12, 1908.

SUBORDINATE ENCAMPMENTS.

Pacific Encampment, No. 2—Meets first and third Tuesdays in I. O. O. F. Hall. J. P. Dufore, C. P.; P. H. Watson, H. P.; L. R. Plate, S. W.; G. V. Watson, Scribe; Johnu H. Moon, Treasurer.

Occidental Encampment, No. 42—Meets on second and fourth Tuesday evenings in I. O. O. F. Hall. W. Meldrum, C. P.; C. M. Harrison, H. P.; G. W. McCay, S. W.; W. P. Tanquary, R. S.; Geo. Bock, F. S.; H. F. G. Wulff, Treas.

I. O. O. F. General Relief Committee—Meets in I. O. O. F. Hall on alternate Sunday mornings at 10 o'clock. Peter Newman, President; B. F. Driver, V. P.; M. Sanderson, Sec.; W. L. Rickett, Treas.

The Veteran Odd Fellows Association—Meets on fifth Tuesdays in I. O. O. F. Hall. D. J. Mannix, President; A. F. Raymond, V. P.; G. Criswell, Sec.; J. Popert, Treas.; C. W. Baker, Marshal.

Canton Sacramento Lodge, No. 1—Meets on the first Thursday evening of each month in I. O. O. F. Hall. W. E. Bowman, Capt.; A. N. Bullock, Lieut.; W. H. Tade, Ensign; H. F. G. Wulff, Clerk; C. W. Baker, Accountant.

Sacramento Lodge, No. 2—Meets on Saturday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. E. J. Cecchetti, N. G.; C. D. Baker, V. G.; F. A. Wallace, R. S.; D. D. Stryker, F. S.; W. H. Sherburn, Treas.

Eureka Lodge, No. 4—Meets on Wednesday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. N. Steiner, N. G.; R. Shultz, V. G.; M. Sanderson, Sec.; W. J. Meldrum, Treas.

El Dorado Lodge, No. 8—Meets on Monday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. Wm. Bath, N. G.; J. C. March, V. G.; H. W. Leonard, R. S.; Leon Solomon, F. S.; George Q. Elliott, Treas.

Capitol Lodge, No. 87—Meets on Friday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. First Friday in each month, initiation; second Friday, first degree; third Friday, second degree; fourth Friday, third degree. W. H. Bell, N. G.; G. C. Mather, V. G.; Alex. Smith, R. S.; R. L. Hall, F. S.; A. F. Raymond, Treas.

Schiller Lodge, No. 105—Meets on Thursday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. Charles Stirn, N. G.; Wm. Wacker, V. G.; Eugene Kuebler, R. S.; Gustave Korstein, F. S.; Peter Newman, Treas.

Industrial Lodge, No. 157—Meets on Saturday evening in I. O. O. F. Hall. J. H. Moon, N. G.; J. Calvert, V. G.; G. V. Watson, R. S.; G. A. Criswell, F. S.; James Stewart, Treas.

REBEKAH LODGES.

Rising Star Lodge, No. 8—Meets on first and third Thursday evenings in I. O. O. F. Hall. Margaret Carter, N. G.; Florence Johnson, V. G.; Carrie Aiken, R. S.; Lucy Beach, F. S.; Imogenia Rickard, Treas.

Germania Lodge, No. 31—Meets on first and third Tuesday evenings in I. O. O. F. Hall. Annie Becker, N. G.; Rose Hogue, V. G.; Jennie Tryon, R. S.; Mary Lindsay, F. S.; Fredericka Newman, Treas.

Capital City Lodge, No. 160—Meets on second and fourth Thursday evenings in I. O. O. F. Hall. Christine McDonald, N. G.; Eliza Higgins, V. G.; Elsie C. Tade, R. S.; Mary Mills, F. S.; Annie McCaw, Treas.

Sacramento Lodge, No. 232—Meets on second and fourth Tuesday evenings in I. O. O. F. Hall. Etta Starr, N. G.;

Mrs. T. R. Benton, V. G.; Anna Newbourg, R. S.; Millie Frederick, F. S.; Rose E. Futterer, Treas.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.

Bureau of Relief, Knights of Pythias—Meets every fourth Friday, Pythian Castle. Wm. H. Greenlaw, Captain; dent; S. E. May, Sec.; F. L. Hamm, Treas.

California Temple, No. 1, Pythian Sisters—Meets second and fourth Friday, Pythian Castle. Mrs. Mary Benton, Most Excellent Chief; Mrs. Mary Fitzgerald, Mistress of Records and Correspondent; Mrs. Emma Morrell, Mistress of Finance.

California Company, No. 5, U. R. K. of P.—Meets every Friday night, Pythian Castle. Wm. H. Greenlaw, Captain; Henry Herrold, Keeper of Records; Nicholas Hoffelt, Treas.

Capital Lodge, No. 157—Meets every Wednesday night, Pythian Castle. John Sheehan, K. of R. and S.; E. G. Messner, Master of Finance; George Odbert, Master of Exchequer.

Columbia Lodge, No. 42—Meets Thursday nights, Pythian Castle. T. H. Waterland, K. of R. and S.; George Gannon, Master of Finance; Wm. Hogan, Master of Exchequer.

Confidence Lodge, No. 78—Meets every Tuesday night. Wm. H. Greenlaw, K. of R. and S.; Frank Wallace, Master of Finance; C. T. Pearson, Master of Exchequer.

Sacramento Lodge, No. 11—Meets every Monday night, Pythian Castle. Wm. Hale, K. of R. and S.; Chas. F. Dosch, Master of Finance; A. H. Noyes, Master of Exchequer.

Silver Leaf Lodge—Meets second and fourth Tuesdays, Wagner's Hall.

Scandinavian Court, No. 222—Meets Foresters' Hall.

IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN.

Cosumnes Tribe, No. 14—Meets every Thursday, Red Men's Hall. E. B. Wilson, Chief of R.

Metamora Council, No. 31—Meets every Wednesday evening, 921 10th.

Red Cloud Tribe, No. 41—Meet every Tuesday evening at Red Men's Hall. Thomas J. Eames, Chf. of R.

Red Jacket Tribe, No. 28—Meets every Friday, 921 10th. A. Dunbar, Chief of Records.

Wenonah Council, No. 2, Degree of Pochahontas—Meets every Monday, 921 10th. Mrs. Rose Starling, Chf. of R.

FORESTERS.

Companions of the Forest A. of F.—Meets first and third Tuesdays, Foresters' Bldg.

Court Capital, No. 6—Meets every Monday evening, Foresters' Bldg.

Concordia Circle (ladies)—Meets second and fourth Wednesdays, Red Hall, Foresters' Bldg.

Court Sacramento, No. 12—Meets every Tuesday evening, Liberty Hall, Foresters' Bldg.

Foresters' Hall Association—Meets second Sunday morning of each month, Foresters' Bldg.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

Court Sierra, No. 1871—Meets first and third Mondays, Red Men's Bldg.

Court Sutter, No. 974—Meets second and last Mondays, Red Men's Bldg.

Companions of the Forest—Meet second and last Mondays, Red Men's Bldg.

ANCIENT ORDER OF UNITED WORKMEN.

Sacramento Lodge, No. 80—Meets every Friday evening, I. O. O. F. Temple.

Union Lodge, No. 21—Meets Monday evening, Foresters' Bldg.

KNIGHTS AND LADIES OF HONOR

Knights and Ladies of Honor Harmony Lodge, No. 399—Meets first and third Thursdays, Grangers' Hall.

Knights of Honor, California Lodge, No. 1580—Meets fourth Thursday, I. O. O. F. Temple.

NATIVE DAUGHTERS OF THE GOLDEN WEST.

Califia Parlor—Meets second and fourth Thursdays at Liberty Hall, Foresters' Bldg.

La Bandera Parlor, 110—Meets first and third Friday evenings, Liberty Hall, Foresters' Bldg.

Sutter Parlor, No. 111—Meets second and fourth Friday evenings, Liberty Hall, Foresters' Bldg.

- I. D. E. S., Sacramento Council, No. 8—Meets first Sunday, Foresters' Bldg.
- Industrial Workers of the World—Meets Wednesdays at 1106½ 4th. G. F. Chorley, Sec.
- I. O. B. B. Ethan Lodge, No. 37—Meets second and fourth Tuesdays, Unity Hall, Foresters' Bldg.
- Italian Benevolent Society—Meets first Sunday, Liberty Hall, Foresters' Bldg.
- Italian Benevolent Society (St. Elizabeth)—Meets first and third Sunday afternoons, Serra Hall.
- Japanese Association of Sacramento, K. Kawasaki, Sec., 1208 3d.
- Junior Order United American Mechanics—Meets Thursday nights, Unity Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Knights and Ladies of Security, Sacramento Council 1239—Meet every Tuesday, Red Men's Hall.
- Knights of Columbus—Meets second and fourth Mondays, Serra Hall.
- Knights of the Maccabees, Columbia Tent, No. 23—Meets every Thursday evening, Red Men's Bldg.
- Ladies of the Maccabees—Meet first and third Wednesday evenings, and second and fourth Wednesday afternoons, at Red Men's Hall.
- Ladies' Auxiliary Railway Conductors—Meets Monday nights, Friendship Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Letter Carriers' Association—Meets 1st Friday of each month, Postoffice Bldg. Camp—Meets Tuesdays, Red Men's Bldg.
- Machinists' Union—Meets Wednesday evenings, Friendship Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Master Plumbers' Association.
- Modern Brotherhood of America—Meets Fridays, Serra Hall.
- Modern Woodmen of America, Capital Camp—Meets Tuesday evening, Red Men's Bldg.
- Modern Woodmen of America, Royal Neighbors—Meets Tuesdays, Red Men's Hall.
- National Association of Postoffice Clerks.
- National Union, Sacramento Council—Meets first and third Wednesdays, I. O. O. F. Temple.
- Odd Fellows' General Relief Committee—Meets alternate Sundays at 10 a. m., Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Odd Fellows' Cemetery Association—Meets second Wednesdays of each month, I. O. O. F. Temple.
- Olive Branch Ladies' Society—Meets second and fourth Thursdays, Red Men's Hall.
- Order of Pendo Success Council, No. 301. Meets Friday evenings, Friendship Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Order of Railway Employes, 1010 4th.
- Piemonte Reale Society—Meets second Sunday, Serra Hall.
- Portuguese Benevolent Society—Meets first and third Sunday afternoons, Red Men's Bldg.
- Red Men's Hall Assn, John C. Shaden, Pres.; Alexander Dunbar, Sec.; props. Red Men's Hall, 921 10th.
- Retail Clerks—Meet first and third Wednesdays, Red Men's Hall.
- Royal Neighbors of America—Meet second and fourth Mondays, Red Men's Bldg.
- Sacramento County Humane Society—R. C. Irvine, Pres.; I. Schad, Sec.; D. Flint, Treas.; F. M. Woodson, Special Officer; 805 K.
- Sacramento Grange—Meets second and fourth Saturday afternoons, Unity Hall, Foresters' Bldg.
- Sacramento Grocers' Assn—Meets Thursdays, Foresters' Bldg.
- Sacramento Society of California Pioneers, Wm. H. Luther, Sec., 1011 7th.
- Sacramento Stamm, No. 2, U. O. R. M.—Meets second and fourth Tuesday evenings, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Sacramento Turn Verein, John Kromer, Pres.; Wm. Offenbach, Sec.; John Schenk, Instructor, 912 K.
- Sam Yup Benevolent Assn., 905 Front.
- Socialist Party—Meets every Friday night, 1106½ 4th.
- S. P. R. S. I. Council Rosa Oliveira, No. 51—Meets first Sunday, Red Hall, Foresters' Bldg.
- Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children—A. Bonnheim, Pres.; O. W. Erlewine, Treas.; J. A. Woodson, Sec.; Maud Wood, Asst. Sec.; D. Healy,

- Special Officer, Meets first Monday of month, room 20, I. O. O. F. Bldg.
- Society of Pioneers—Meet first Saturday Directors second last Saturday. Pioneer Hall.
- Sons and Daughters of Pioneers—Meet first Saturday, Pioneer Hall.
- State Agricultural Society—Joseph A. Filcher, Sec.; New Pavilion 15th nr M.
- Tribe of Ben Hur, Banner Court No. 5—Meets first and third Fridays, Red Men's Bldg.
- United Commercial Travelers, Sacramento to Council, No. 140—Meets last Saturday each month, Ruhstaller Hall.
- U. P. E. C.—Meets first and third Sundays, Unity Hall, Foresters' Bldg.
- Verein-Eintracht—Meets second and last Friday evenings, Unity Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Veteran Rebekahs Assn—Meets fifth Thursday afternoons in each month, Encampment Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Wives of Locomotive Engineers—Meet Wednesday afternoons, Encampment Hall, Odd Fellows' Temple.
- Women of Woodcraft, Golden Circle—Meet first and third Thursdays, Liberty Hall, Foresters' Bldg.
- Woodmen of the World, Sequoia Camp, No. 104—Meets Wednesday nights, Fraternity Hall, Odd Fellows' Hall.
- Young Ladies' Institute, No. 17—Meets second and fourth Tuesdays, Serra Hall.
- Young Ladies' Institute, No. 48—Meets first and third Tuesdays, Red Men's Hall.
- Young Ladies' Sodality—Meets second and fourth Sunday afternoons of each month, St. Joseph's Academy.
- Young Men's Institute, No. 11—Meets second and fourth Thursdays, Serra Hall.
- Young Men's Institute, No. 27—Meets first and third Thursdays, Serra Hall.
- Young Men's Christian Assn, Chauncey H. Dunn, Pres.; Alexander Gordon, Vice-Pres.; Egbert A. Brown, Treas.; B. Howard Marsh, Rec. Sec.; Willis Godard, Gen. Sec.; Wm. J. Dunston, Fin. Sec.; Otto L. Fritsch, Physical Director; H. R. Buswell, Boys' Work Director; 501 J.
- Young Women's Christian Assn—Hope B. Smith, Sec., 715 I.

PRIVATE SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES.

Atkinson's Sacramento Business College (Inc.), S. C. Atkinson, A. M. Pres.; W. E. Cogswell, Sec.; founded 1873; incorporated 1898; regular business training school, including all commercial work, bookkeeping, short-hand, typewriting, office practice and applied English; cor 9th and K.

Capital City Commercial College and English Training School (formerly the Woodland Business College of Woodland, Cal.), G. A. Pierce, Principal. A thoroughly equipped business training school with one teacher for each 20 pupils. The various branches of tuition, including all commercial work, bookkeeping from start to finish; English and Grammar School branches; preparation for Civil Service examination; telegraphy, typewriting, short-hand, office practice, etc.; 1015 10th, phone Oak 8887. (See right bottom lines and adv.)

Christian Brothers' College, day and boarding school, conducted by the Brothers of the Christian Schools; Brother Florinus, director; K sw cor 12th. (See adv.)

Froebel Kindergarten, L sw cor 16th.

Howe's Academy, Edward P. Howe, Jr., principal, 1028 J.

International Correspondence School of Scranton, Pa., 1003 K.

Sacramento School of Design, conducted by the California Museum Assn at the E. B. Crocker Art Gallery, O se cor 2d.

St. Francis Parochial School, Rev. Godfrey Hoelters, Principal; conducted by the Sisters of St. Francis; 26th nr K.

St. Joseph's Academy (for girls), conducted by Sisters of Mercy; Sister Mary Gertrude, Superior; bet F and G, 8th and 9th.

St. Stephen's School, O ne cor 3d, conducted by Sisters of St. Francis.

ART GALLERIES AND MUSEUMS.

Crocker, E. B. Art Gallery, The, O se cor 2d; W. F. Jackson, Custodian; hours, winter 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.; summer 10 a. m. to 5 p. m. Admission free.

California Museum Association, Joint occupant with the E. B. Crocker Art Gallery.

Auxiliary to Museum Association—Meets first Thursday in March and first Thursday in October; Bessie L. Crouch, Pres.; Mrs. J. E. Terry, Vice-Pres.; Mrs. C. K. McClatchy, Sec.; Mrs. W. H. Govan, Treas.

PUBLIC PARKS.

Freemont Park, bet 15th and 16th, P and Q.

Highland Park, bet Y and 21st and Lower Stockton rd.

McKinley Park, 31st, C and H.

Marshall Park, bet 27th and 28th, I and J. Oak Park.

Plaza, The, bet 9th and 10th, I and J.

Sutter's Fort and Park, bet K and L, 26th and 28th.

NATIONAL GUARD STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Military Headquarters, Second Infantry, N. G. C., Colonel H. I. Seymour, commanding, ne. cor. 6th and M.

Company E, Second Infantry, N. G. C., Armory, ne. cor. 6th and M. Meets every Tuesday evening.

Company G, Second Infantry, N. G. C., Armory, ne. cor. 6th and M. Meets every Monday evening.

Troop B, First Squadron of Cavalry, N. G. C., Armory, ne. cor. 6th and M. Meets every Wednesday evening.

NATIONAL GUARD STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND MEMBERS OF STAFF.

Commander-in-Chief, J. N. Gillett, Governor of State of California, Chief of Staff. Adjutant General, Brig. Gen. Joseph B. Lauck, Sacramento. Staff of Commander-in-Chief—Ass't Adjutant Gen., Col. Arthur W. Bradbury, Sacramento; Ass't Insptr Gen., Col. Thomas Wilhelm, Haywards; Chief Engineer, Col. Hugh T. Sime, S. F.; Judge Advocate Gen., Col. George H. Pippy, S. F.; Surgeon Gen., Col. D. D. Crowley, Oakland; Ass't Paymaster Gen., Col. Francis E. Beck, S. F.

AIDS-DE-CAMP.

Lieut. Col. Robert Wieneke, S. F.; Lieut. Col. Frank M. Chapman, Covina; Lieut. Col. Harvey D. Loveland, S. F.; Lieut. Col. W. S. Killingsworth, Vacaville; Commander Emanuel J. Louis, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. Theodore H. Minor, Arcata; Lieut. Col. Theodore Gier, Oakland; Lieut. Col. J. H. Hendy, S. F.; Lieut. Col. Henry G. W. Dinkelspiel, S. F.; Lieut. Col. George E. Pillsbury, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. George M. Perine, S. F.; Lieut. Col. James H. Campbell, Pasadena; Lieut. Col. Rufus H. Herron, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. Wm. J. Barrett, S. F.; Lieut. Col. George N. Black, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. D. C. Collier, San Diego; Lieut. Col. Arthur W. Foster, Jr., San Rafael; Lieut. Col. Wm. M. Garland, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. C. M. Hammond, Upperlake; Lieut. Col. Charles L. Heartwell, Long Beach; Lieut. Col. Ira Hochheimer, Bakersfield; Lieut. Col. Frank W. Marston, S. F.; Lieut. Col. Paul M. Nippert, S. F.; Lieut. Col. Sherman Pease, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. E. A. Preble, Monterey; Lieut. Col. W. C. Ralston, S. F.; Lieut. Col. F. J. Amweg, S. F.; Lieut. Col. Charles D. Swan, Modesto; Lieut. Col. P. Max, Kuehnrich, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. Frank H. Johnson, S. F.; Lieut. Col. R. H. Smith, S. F.; Lieut. Col. G. C. Van Nest, Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. J. A. Lockwood, San Rafael.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Robert Wankowski, Brig. Gen.^l First Brigade, Los Angeles; John A. Koster, Brig. Gen. Second Brigade, S. F.

FIRST BRIGADE STAFF.

Asst. Adjt. Gen., Lieut. Col. Wm. G. Schreiber, Los Angeles; Quartermaster Major, John W. A. Off, Los Angeles; Commissary Major, Wm. D. Stephens, Los Angeles; Judge Advocate, Major Oscar Lawler, Los Angeles; Aide-de-Camp, First Lieut. Raymond I. Follmer, Los Angeles; Aide-de-Camp, First Lieut. Charles H. Howland, Inglewood.

SECOND BRIGADE STAFF.

Asst. Adjt. Gen., Lieut. Col. Fred J. H. Rickon, S. F.; Commissary Major, Jo-

siah R. Howell, S. F.; Judge Advocate Major, Wm. P. Humphreys, S. F.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Col. Winslow Anderson, Surgeon Gen., S. F.; Lieut. Col. James J. Choate, Brigade Surg., Los Angeles; Lieut. Col. Theo. Rethers, Brigade Surg., S. F.; Major W. J. Hanna, Surgeon, Sacramento; Major F. M. Bruner, Surgeon, Santa Ana; Capt. C. A. Rogers, Asst. Surgeon, Bakersfield; Capt. H. H. Look, Asst. Surgeon, Sacramento; First Lieut. C. A. Dukes, Asst. Surgeon, Oakland; First Lieut. Thomas M. Heard, Asst. Surg., San Bernardino; First Lieut. Paul A. Adams, Asst. Surgeon, Los Angeles; First Lieut. A. P. Finan, Asst. Surgeon, Vacaville; First Lieut. Gustave Henrikson, Asst. Surg., Sacramento; First Lieut. Frank S. Esmal, Asst. Surg., S. F., First Lieut. C. A. De Puy, Asst. Surg., Melrose.

SIGNAL CORPS.

First Company—Captain, Harry W. Slotterbeck (Los Angeles); First Lieut, Victor W. Lockwood (S. F.); Second Lieut. H. T. Bathey (Los Angeles).

Second Company—First Lieut., Charles W. Jones (S. F.); Second Lieut., George W. Miller (S. F.)

FIRST SQUADRON OF CAVALRY.

Field and Staff Headquarters, 6th, ne cor M.

Major, Samuel W. McKay, Sacramento; Adjutant, First Lieut., Henry H. Sydenham, Sacramento; Quartermaster, First Lieut., Earl W. Jonas (Los Angeles); Commissary, First Lieut., Frank M. Vierras (Salinas).

TROOP OFFICERS.

Troop B—meet every Wednesday evening—Captain, Oscar J. Boden (Sacramento); 1st Lieut., Thomas S. Kelly (Sacramento); 2d Lieut., James Calvert (Sacramento).

Troop C—Captain, Charles J. Fulle (Salinas); 1st Lieut., Frederick W. Winham (Salinas); 2d Lieut., Frank M. Vierras (Salinas).

Troop D—Captain, James Gunn (Los Angeles); 1st Lieut., Jesse McComas

(Los Angeles); 2d Lieut., Louis Alinson (Los Angeles).

Company C—Captain, Joseph N. Ross (S. F.); 1st Lieut., John J. Hyer (S. F.); 2d Lieut., Eldbridge Armstrong (S. F.)

Company D—Captain, Ashley R. Farless (S. F.); 1st Lieut., Charles J. Mund (S. F.); 2d Lieut., George W. Koehn (S. F.).

SECOND REGIMENT OF INFANTRY.

Headquarters 6th ne cor M.

FIELD AND STAFF.

Colonel, H. I. Seymour, Commanding, (Sacramento); Lieut. Colonel, A. S. Crites (Bakersfield); Major, John Zittinger (Sacramento); Major, Lon Bond (Chico); Major, Chas. A. Swisler (Placerville); Captain, Chas. J. Young, Adjt. (Sacramento); Captain Luke Howe, Quartermaster (Sacramento); Captain, John F. Sherburne, Commissary (Sacramento); 1st Lieut., Jacob Alexander, Battalion Adjt. (Sacramento); 1st Lieut, Arthur B. Daly, Battalion Adjt. (Colusa); 1st Lieut., W. C. Burgess, Battalion Adjt. (Placerville); 2d Lieut., Ladis A. Walling, Battalion Q. M. and Com. (Truckee); 2d Lieut., Walter C. V. Nelson, Battalion Q. M. and Com (Sacramento).

COMPANY OFFICERS.

Company A—Captain, Wm. H. White (Chico); 1st Lieut., Joseph G. Garthaffner (Chico); 2d Lieut., Joseph F. Burk (Chico).

Company B—Captain—1st Lieut., Herbert G. Smith (Colusa); 2d Lieut., Percy J. Cooke (Colusa).

Company C—Captain, V. W. Spears (Fresno); 1st Lieut., E. C. Neal (Fresno).

Company D—Captain, A. B. Shippey (Visalia); 1st Lieut., E. T. Lutz (Visalia); 2d Lieut., M. Le R. Askin (Visalia).

Company E—meets every Tuesday evening, 6th ne cor M—Captain, Frank F. Canon (Sacramento); 1st Lieut, Wm. E Templeman (Sacramento); 2d Lieut., D. E. Barney (Sacramento).

Company F—Captain, John G. Lee (Woodland); 1st Lieut., Carl B. Nichol (Woodland); 2d Lieut., W. R. Barker (Woodland).

Company G—meets every Monday evening—Captain, J. M. Milliken (Sacramento); 1st Lieut., Arthur S. Hawk (Sacramento); 2d Lieut., J. A. Easterbrook (Sacramento).

Company H—Captain, George C. Gardner (Napa); 1st Lieut., C. C. Treadway (Napa); 2d Lieut.,—

Company I—Captain, Harry L. Condon (Vacaville); 1st Lieut., W. W. Chandler (Vacaville); 2d Lieut., H. P. Palmer (Vacaville).

FIFTH INFANTRY.

FIELD AND STAFF.

Colonel, David A. Smith, Com (Oakland); Lieut. Col., Edwin G. Hunt (Oakland); Major, M. W. Simpson (Alameda); Major, G. L. Holtum (San Jose); Major W. S. Grattan (S. F.); Captain, A. P. Smiley, Q. M. (Alameda); Captain, J. O. McKown, Com. (Livermore); Captain, H. G. Mathewson, Adj. (S. F.); 1st Lieut., S. W. Morehead, Battalion Adj. (S. F.); 1st Lieut., Clement R. Arques, Battalion Adj. (San Jose); 1st Lieut., Ralph J. Faneuf, Battalion Adj. (Oakland); 2d Lieut., Wm. C. Farrell, Battalion Q. M. and Com. (San Jose); Captain, A. W. T. Hicks, Chaplain (Oakland).

COMPANY OFFICERS.

Company A—Captain; 1st Lieut., Leon C. Francis (Oakland); 2d Lieut., Meyer Herman (Oakland).

Company B—Captain, L. M. Farrell (San Jose); 1st Lieut., F. B. Kelley (San Jose); 2d Lieut., C. M. Stout (San Jose).

Company C—Captain; 1st Lieut.; 2d Lieut.

Company D—Captain, Newell Vanderbilt (San Rafael); 1st Lieut., Robert J. Johnson (San Rafael); 2d Lieut., Edward I. Butler (San Rafael).

Company E—Captain, T. V. Butts (Santa Rosa); 1st Lieut., C. H. Sanborn (Santa Rosa); 2d Lieut., R. L. Noonan (Santa Rosa).

Company F—Captain, George H. Weather (Oakland); 1st Lieut., L. R. Kellar (Oakland); 2d Lieut., A. J. Coelho (Oakland).

Company G—Captain, Rushton McConnell (Alameda); 1st Lieut., Wm. J. S. Gillogly; 2d Lieut., Charles A. Follrath (Alameda).

Company H—Captain; 1st Lieut., John C. Nagel (S. F.); 2d Lieut., Jas. A. Davis (S. F.).

Company I—Captain, Earl J. Inman (Livermore); 1st Lieut., Chester Young (Livermore).

SEVENTH INFANTRY.

FIELD AND STAFF.

Colonel, S. H. Finley, Com. (Santa Ana); Lieut. Colonel, S. M. Saltmash (Los Angeles); Major, Truman Cole (Whittier); Major, H. E. Mitchell (Riverside); Major, L. L. Vestal (Santa Ana); Captain, P. S. Roper, Adj., (Santa Ana); Captain, A. B. Austin, Q. M. (Long Beach); Captain, Frank C. Prescott, Jr., Com. (Los Angeles); Captain, B. P. Lee, Chaplain (Los Angeles); 1st Lieut., E. A. Reynolds, Battalion Adj. (Pomona); 1st Lieut., Harry B. Light, Battalion Adj. (Los Angeles); 1st Lieut., E. A. Merwin, Battalion Adj. (Long Beach); 2d Lieut., Chas. R. Ferguson, Battalion Q. M. and Com. (Redlands); 2d Lieut., I. De L. Jaynes, Battalion Q. M. and Com. (Buena Park); 2d Lieut., O. S. Lonsley, Battalion Q. M. and Com. (Los Angeles).

COMPANY OFFICERS.

Company A—(Los Angeles)—Captain, Andrew J. Copp; 1st Lieut., Orton C. Holden; 2d Lieut., Bert T. Dommitt.

Company B (San Diego)—Captain Edward Fletcher; 1st Lieut., Herbert R. Fay; 2d Lieut., Herman J. Schiegel.

Company C (Los Angeles)—Captain A. C. F. Dee; 1st Lieut., Chas. O. Barnett; 2d Lieut., Wm. J. Bright.

Company D (Pomona)—Captain W. W. Midgley; 1st Lieut., Maurice E. Ludin; 2d Lieut., A. S. Clark.

Company E. (Anaheim)—Captain, Herman Stern; 1st Lieut., John Kellenberger; 2d Lieut., John I. Sellinger.

Company F (Los Angeles)—Captain, Frederick B. Braden; 2d Lieut., Matthew A. Palen.

Company G (Redlands)—Captain, Chas. W. Lehr; 1st Lieut., F. S. Campbell; 2d Lieut., J. G. Baldrige.

Company H (Long Beach)—Captain, Lewis A. Paine; 1st Lieut., A. D. Borden; 2d Lieut., N. Holmes.

Company I (Pasadena)—Captain, Chas. F. Hutchins; 1st Lieut., A. P. Harrison.

Company K (San Bernardino)—Captain O. R. C. Grow; 1st Lieut., P. D. Swing; 2d Lieut., E. T. Ham.

Company L (Santa Ana)—Captain Walter A. Greenleaf; 1st Lieut., R. C. Howe; 2d Lieut., Frank L. Worden.

Company M (Riverside)—Captain, Frederick M. Heath; 1st Lieut., Peter J. Bollinger; 2d Lieut., Hugh O. Higgins.

VETERAN RESERVES.

Company A (Oakland)—Captain Henry C. Garlock; 2d Lieut., Melvin Prescott.

NAVAL MILITIA OF CALIFORNIA.

Captain, George W. Bauer, Com. (S. F.); Lieut. Commander, Geo. E. Kammerer (S. F.); Lieut. Commander, M. Ray Costerisan, Chief Engineer (Los Angeles); Lieut. Commander, T. B. W. Leland, Chief Surgeon, (S. F.); Commander, A. A. Morey (Santa Cruz); Lieut., C. C. Dennis, Paymaster (Alameda); Lieut., Henry P. Smith (Oakland); Lieut., John T. McMillan, Aide (S. F.).

FIRST DIVISION.

Lieut. J. A. McGee, Com. (S. F.); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.) W. E. Conlin (S. F.); Ensign, E. Mosbacher, (S. F.); Ensign, I. C. Alten (S. F.).

SECOND DIVISION.

Lieut., E. S. Harloe, Com. (S. F.); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.) A. J. Fritz (S. F.); Ensign, Louis Ferrari (S. F.); Ensign, Leo J. McMahon (S. F.).

THIRD DIVISION.

Lieut., D. M. Stewart, Com. (San Diego); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), J. E. Parrish (San Diego); Ensign, H. C. Buckle (San Diego); Ensign, J. H. Davis (San Diego).

FOURTH DIVISION.

Lieut., A. A. Morey, Com., (Santa Cruz); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), Jas. H. Willey (Santa Cruz); Ensign, L. A. Sprague (Santa Cruz); Ensign, Wm. C. Tooze (Santa Cruz).

FIFTH DIVISION.

Lieut., Edward McLaughlin, Com. (Eureka); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), Thos. F. Foley (Eureka); Ensign, A. B. Adams (Eureka); Ensign, W. E. Torrey (Eureka).

SIXTH DIVISION.

Lieut., A. L. Caldwell (Santa Barbara); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), F. J. Smith (Santa Barbara); Ensign, J. P. Smith (Santa Barbara); Ensign, Jas. D. Cavalletto (Santa Barbara).

SEVENTH DIVISION.

Lieut., A. H. Woodbine, Com. (Los Angeles); Ensign, G. E. Link (Los Angeles).

ENGINEER DIVISION.

Lieut., Wm. Speck, Com. (San Francisco); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), John Jardine (San Francisco); Ensign, Henry Leopold (San Francisco).

MEDICAL.

Lieut. Commander, T. B. W. Leland, Chief Surgeon, (San Francisco); Lieut. O. F. Westerfeld, Surgeon, (San Francisco); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), Chas. C. Falk, Assistant Surgeon, (Eureka); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), A. J. Murrieta, Assistant Surgeon, (Los Angeles); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), W. R. Congdon, Assistant Surgeon (Santa Cruz); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), L. D. Bacigalupi, Assistant Surgeon, (San Francisco); Lieut. (Jr. Gr.), R. F. Winchester, Assistant Surgeon, (Santa Barbara).

STATIONS OF ORGANIZATIONS.

NAVAL MILITIA OF CALIFORNIA.

Headquarters, 925 Golden Gate Av, S. F.; First Division—925 Golden Gate av, S. F.; Second Division—925 Golden Gate av, S. F.; Third Division—San Diego, Cal.; Fourth Division—Santa Cruz, Cal.; Fifth Division—Eureka; Sixth Division—Santa Barbara, Cal.; Seventh Division—755 Spring st, Los Angeles, Cal.; Engineer Division

—925 Golden Gate ave, S. F.

LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS AND
ARMORIES OF ORGANIZATIONS,
NATIONAL GUARD OF CALIFORNIA

FIRST BRIGADE.

Headquarters, First Brigade, Los Angeles; Armory First Co., Signal Corps, Los Angeles; Armory Troop C, First Squadron of Cavalry, Salinas; Armory Troop D, First Squadron of Cavalry, Los Angeles; Headquarters Seventh Infantry, Santa Ana; Armory Co. A, Seventh Infantry, Los Angeles; Armory Co. B, Seventh Infantry, San Diego; Armory Co. C, Seventh Infantry, Los Angeles; Armory Co. D, Seventh Infantry, Pomona; Armory Co. E, Seventh Infantry, Anaheim; Armory Co. F, Seventh Infantry, Los Angeles; Armory Co. G, Seventh Infantry, Redlands; Armory Co. H, Seventh Infantry, Long Beach; Armory Co. I, Seventh Infantry, Pasadena; Armory Co. K, Seventh Infantry, San Bernardino; Armory Co. L, Seventh Infantry, Santa Ana; Armory Co. M, Seventh Infantry, Riverside; Armory, Hospital Corps Dept., Seventh Infantry, Santa Ana.

SECOND BRIGADE.

Headquarters Second Brigade, S. F.; Armory Second Co., Signal Corps, S. F.; Headquarters 1st Squadron Cavalry, Sacramento; Armory Troop B, 1st Squadron Cavalry, Sacramento; Headquarters Second Infantry, Sacramento; Armory Co. A, Second Infantry, Chico; Armory Co. B, Second Infantry, Colusa; Armory Co. C, Second Infantry, Fresno; Armory Co. D, Second Infantry, Visalia; Armory Co. E, Second Infantry, Sacramento; Armory Co. F, Second Infantry, Woodland; Armory Co. G, Second Infantry, Sacramento; Armory Co. H, Second Infantry, Napa; Armory Co. I, Second Infantry, Vacaville; Armory Co. K, Second Infantry, Fresno; Armory Co. L, Second Infantry, Bakersfield; Armory Co. M, Second Infantry, Hanford; Armory, Hospital Corps Dept., Second Infantry, Sacramento; Headquarters Fifth Infantry, Oakland; Armory Co. A, Fifth Infantry, Oakland; Armory

Co. B, Fifth Infantry, San Jose; Armory Co. C, Fifth Infantry, Petaluma; Armory Co. D, Fifth Infantry, San Rafael; Armory Co. E, Fifth Infantry, Santa Rosa; Armory Co. F, Fifth Infantry, Oakland; Armory Co. G, Fifth Infantry, Alameda; Armory Co. H, Fifth Infantry, San Francisco; Armory Co. I, Fifth Infantry, Livermore; Armory Co. K, Fifth Infantry, San Francisco; Armory Co. L, Fifth Infantry, San Francisco; Armory Co. M, Fifth Infantry, San Francisco; Armory Hospital Corps Dept., Oakland; Armory Co. A, Veteran Reserves, Oakland.

SACRAMENTO STREET AND AVENUE
GUIDE.

On referring to this directory it will be noticed that the names of streets and avenues follow each other in strictly alphabetical order.

A Street, from 6th east to 31st.

B Street, from 6th Street east to 31st.

Brannan Street, (Brannan Add), from T Street south to Y.

Brighton Turnpike Rd, continuation of M Street from 31st southeast through county.

C Street, from 6th east to 31st.

Commercial Street (Brannan's Add), from S Street southwest to W, then south to Y.

D Street, from 6th east to 31st.

E Street, from 6th east to 31st.

Eighteenth Street, from North B south to Y.

Eighth Street, from North B south to Y.

Eleventh Street, from North B south to L, from N south to Y.

F Street, from 6th east to 31st.

Fifteenth Street, from North B south to Y.

Fifth Street, from I south to Y.

Fourteenth Street, from North B south to L, from N south to Y.

Fourth Street, from I south to Y.

Freeport Road, extension of Twenty-first Street south through county.

Front Street, from I south to Y.

G Street, from 6th east to 31st.

H Street, from 6th east to 31st.

- I Street, from Front east to 31st.
 J Street, from Front east to 31st.
 J Street Road, extension of J Street from 31st east through county.
 K Street, from Front east to 31st.
 L Street, from Front east to 31st.
 Lower Stockton Road, extension of Twenty-eighth Street south through county.
 M Street, from Front east to 10th and from 15th east to 31st.
 Marysville Road, continuation of Twelfth Street northeast through county.
 N Street, from Front east to 31st.
 Nineteenth Street, from north B south to Y.
 Ninth Street, from north B south to Y.
 North B Street, from 6th east to 22d.
 O Street, from Front east to 31st.
 Oak Av., from 1000 5th Street east to 8th.
 P street, from Front east to 31st.
 Q Street, from Front east to 31st.
 R Street, from River east to 31st.
 Riverside Road, from W Street south through county.
 S Street, from River east to 31st.
 Second Street, from 1 south to Y.
 Seventeenth Street, from North B south to Y.
 Seventh Street, from North B south to Y.
 Sixteenth Street, from North B south to Y.
 Sixth Street, from I south to Y.
 T Street, from River east to 31st.
 Tenth Street, from North B south to Y.
 Thirteenth Street, from North B south to L, from N south to Y.
 Third Street, from I south to Y.
 Thirtieth Street, from A Street south to Y.
 Thirty-first Street, from A Street south to Y.
 Twelfth Street, from North B south to L, from N south to Y.
 Twentieth Street, from North B south to Y.
 Twenty-eighth Street, from A street south to Y.
 Twenty-fifth Street, from A Street south to Y.
 Twenty-first, from North B south to Y.
 Twenty-fourth Street, from A Street south to Y.
 Twenty-ninth Street, from A Street south to Y.
 Twenty-second Street, from North B south to Y.
 Twenty-seventh Street, from A Street to K, from L south to Y.
 Twenty-sixth Street, from A Street south to Y.
 Twenty-third Street, from A Street south to Y.
 U Street, from River east to 31st.
 Upper Stockton Rd, continuation of P Street, southeast through county.
 V Street, from River east to 31st.
 W Street, from River east to 31st.
 White Street (Brannan's Add), from V Street south to Y.
 Whitney Av., from Twelfth to Thirteenth Streets bet. Q and R.
 X Street, from River east to 31st.
 Y from Waterfront east to 31st.

SACRAMENTO CITY



SACRAMENTO, the Capitol City of California and the County Seat of government of the County, is located on an extensive plane at the confluence of the American and Sacramento Rivers, on the east bank of the latter stream which flows along the west border of the County for about ninety miles. From Sacramento the River is navigable for light draught vessels as far north as Red Bluff, a distance of about one hundred and thirty-five miles, while its chief tributaries, the American and the Feather, with their feeders, drain the extensive mining and timber regions of the Sierra Nevada Mountains.

The first American who effected a settlement on the present site of the City was the famous California pioneer, Capt. John A. Sutter, who built the celebrated Sutter Fort in 1840, and his name must stand paramount whenever an authentic history of Sacramento is given. A native of Switzerland, he had become a naturalized citizen of Mexico and received an immense grant of land conditionally—that he found and maintain a permanent colony. Up to 1844 the Fort of Capt. Sutter constituted the principal trading post in Upper California and was the only absorbing point of interest in the then Mexican territory. In the same year, Capt. Sutter, with others, endeavored to build up a town three miles distant from Fort Sutter—in fact a survey was made and a village laid out which grew and flourished under the name of Sutterville, until about the time of the gold discovery early in 1848. This discovery gave a new impulse to life and trade, as then followed the unprecedented rush of immigration that so quickly populated California and forced it into the American Union before it had passed the customary period of territorial probation.

In December, 1848, the City of Sacramento was surveyed and laid out by Capt. Wm H. Warner. The lesser needs of the village of Fort Sutter were now swallowed up in the greater needs of the City of Sacramento. In the mad rush for gold the fields were neglected. Capt. Sutter's company deserted him, his crops rotted for lack of harvesters, his property was swept away. Notwithstanding his loyalty and that through his generosity, the City of Sacramento came into possession of the strip of land lying between I and J, Ninth and Tenth Streets, known as the "Plaza," this noble soul passed away in comparative obscurity and poverty.

As proof of his sturdy republicanism and friendliness to his country, his Fort became the rallying point of the American, who, in 1846, had banded together as insurrectionists against the Mexican government. It was this little party of thirty-three men that captured the fortified town of Sonoma and struck the initial blow in the American conquest of the country. The most disastrous event which threatened the prosperity and permanency of Sacra-

mento was the great fire of 1852, which, on the second day of November swept away in a single night the results of many months of untiring labor. The energy of the young City, however, was not exhausted, but undaunted, it arose from the ruins in greater proportion than before. It was destined to receive another severe blow, for on the twentieth of December, 1852, it was flooded by a twenty-foot rise of the Sacramento River occasioned by heavy rains and the melting of the snow in the mountains, continuing thus until January 24th, 1853. Since that time, Sacramento has at different times suffered severely from fires, but the most serious calamity was the flood of 1861 and 1862, causing damage to the City estimated at three millions of dollars.

To-day, by that indomitable energy and perseverance which characterizes the American people, Sacramento stands as one of the most important and prosperous Cities of the Pacific Coast. It is the commercial, railroad and geographical center of Sacramento County, with an assessment roll of \$38,830,665 against \$37,180,623 of 1905. The City is thirty-one feet above the sea level. It is particularly well laid out, containing one hundred and forty miles of wide straight streets—the streets in the residence sections being beautifully shaded with arching trees and palms. There are numerous handsome parks, that in which the Capitol is located being especially fine, covering thirty-five acres and situated in the heart of the City, and containing trees, shrubs and flowering plants from all parts of the world—an interesting feature being a grove of trees brought from the principal battle fields of our Civil War.

The artistic taste of Sacramentans is exemplified in its beautiful homes made picturesque by velvety lawns, dotted with noble and rare trees of the tropics, the orange, umbrella and palm, side by side with the *Camellia Japonica* and others of colder zones.

Sacramento is justly proud of its Crocker Art Gallery, a private collection of paintings and statuary famed at home and abroad for its rarity. It is suitably housed in an imposing building, containing beside the gallery proper a spacious music hall and banquet rooms. This was the gift of the late Mrs. Margaret E. Crocker and her husband, the late Judge Edwin B. Crocker, and is one of the points of interest of the City.

The Southern Pacific is now the principal railroad and may be termed the pioneer line, the present Company having grown out of the Sacramento Valley road and the Central Pacific. Sacramento is liberally favored with transportation facilities, having railroads running in five directions: the Central Pacific leads to the East, the California and Oregon reaches into the northern part of the State and into Oregon and Washington, and the Weestern Pacific which connects between Sacramento and the South, and with the California Pacific, two routes to San Francisco.

The Northern Electric Company, a new addition to Sacramento's transportation facilities, serves the territory between Sacramento, Chico, Hamilton, Oroville and intervening points. Was opened for through business September 1, 1907. Operates several passenger and freight trains daily. Is to be extended to reach Vallejo, Woodland, west side of Sacramento Valley, north to Red Bluff and later to San Francisco.

The mean annual temperature for years past has been 60.5°; the highest

on any occasion was 104° and that only for a few hours in the day time, never interrupting work. It is a dry heat with rapid evaporation and free radiation and is more easily endured than 85° in the Eastern States. The nights are always cool. There is an average of two hundred and forty-four cloudless days in the year. During the winter or rainy season, from November to May, with the greatest precipitation in December, January and February, the temperature averages about 50°, and in December or January seldom falls below the freezing point of 32°.

Sacramento County, which ranks fifth among the Counties of the State, is located in the south end of the Valley, lying east of Solano and covers an area of nine hundred and sixty-eight miles or 619,520 acres, the surface being principally level, rising into hills to the eastward. The rich bottoms and lands of medium and fairly high elevation are watered by the Sacramento, American and Cosumne River and is an agricultural and fruit growing country, while there are in the neighborhood of twenty thousand acres of vineyards. In the eastern part citrus fruits and olive growing are important industries and show great development. Similar interests are rapidly increasing in other parts of the County. There are approximately seven hundred thousand fruit trees in the County and about eight thousand carloads of fresh fruits are shipped annually. The County ships ninety per cent of the fresh deciduous fruits shipped out of this State. In point of varied and abundant soil, Sacramento County fully holds her own with any other in the State, especially in the rare richness of the region immediately contiguous to the City. Florin, eight miles from the Capitol, is one of the greatest strawberry sections in the United States, eleven hundred tons being shipped annually, representing a market value of over a hundred and thirty thousand dollars. The hop crop is valued at about nine hundred thousand dollars annually and ninety-two thousand carloads of grapes are shipped each year. The southern portion of the County is an important center for wine grapes and is showing great development in this industry, although some of the finest table grapes are also grown in this section.

The banking statements show more business than any other City of its size on the Pacific Coast, and are steadily increasing. The wholesale and retail merchants report a constantly growing trade. Last year was a banner building year in Sacramento, but the promise now is that the present one will eclipse in new buildings any year of the past. In two years more Sacramento will be the hub from which will radiate three great railroads, and this fact, together with the marvelous showing of the surrounding country, establishes the conviction that Sacramento will double in wealth and population before the national census is taken.

A great feature of the City is the Sacramento Chamber of Commerce, which, in fact, is the Sacramento Board of Trade, and which is alert to further every movement looking to the increasing prosperity of the City and Valley. With its climate, its beautiful location, its transportation facilities, and above all else, the wealth of the surrounding country, Sacramento is the most favored spot between the seas, and holds out more certain promise of progress than any other city between the Mississippi and the Pacific.